



KEY FINDINGS

- A total of 28,828 families were representing 137,927 family members (52% males and 48% females). Out of the total, 81% families were willing to return to their areas of origin while remaining 19% were not ready to return.
- Three top priority needs identified by the families willing to return are 1) security situation in areas of origin (41%), 2) construction materials for rebuilding houses (34%) and 3) food support (10%).
- Families not willing to return to their areas of origin reported non-availability of houses (40%), security situation (32%) and damaged community infrastructure as the main reasons for their unwillingness.
- Analysis of the income sources of the TDP families indicates that 26% families were dependent on farming/ sharecropping/tenancy as major livelihood source, followed by daily wage labor (22% of families). The next most significant sources of livelihoods were skilled wage labor (13% of families) and shopkeeper/ trader (13% of families).
- Majority of the respondents (80%) reported ownership of land in their areas of origin. Among them, 61% families owned less than 1 acre of land and 29% families owned 1-5 acres while remaining 10% families had ownership of more than 5 acres of land.
- The surveyed families identified cash for land preparation (47%), water (25%), seeds (15%) and farming tools including fertilizer (13%) as five most important farming needs in the areas of origin.
- Almost all surveyed families (99%) confirmed that they owned houses in the areas of origin before displacement.
- An overwhelming majority of the surveyed families (93%) reported ownership of livestock in the areas of origin before displacement. However, 92% families confirmed that they did not bring all the livestock along to the areas of displacement.
- Majority of the families (64%) confirmed that their monthly household income was more than PKR 5,000. Another 16% had average monthly household income between PKR 2,500-5,000 while remaining 14% families reported it to be less than PKR 1,000 per month.
- The analysis of the survey data of TDP families displaced from South Waziristan (SWA) indicates that 50% of the families have been displaced since 2009; followed by 32% families who were displaced in 2008.
- Out of all the families, only 59 confirmed that some of their family members were left in the area of origin. 37 (out of 59) families mentioned that their family members did not leave the area of origin in order to protect family property/assets.
- Only 6% of families reported that children are facing issues. Psychological and social distress was reported by 44% families while 23% families reported child labor as the main issue for their children.
- Only 18% of families reported family members with special physical needs and almost half of the families (47%) confirmed family members suffering chronic illnesses.

This bulletin demonstrates analysis of return intention and return priority needs of TDP families from South Waziristan (SWA) currently residing in eight host districts of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP) province, namely DI Khan, Tank, Peshawar, Kohat, Hangu, Nowshera, Kurram and Charsadda. The information was validated through sample survey (random sampling) exercise from the existing dataset of South Waziristan TDP families (collected in the past four phases of IVAP 2011- 2014) in the month of February – March 2016 through IVAP call center.

Figure 1: Families with Intention to Return (%)

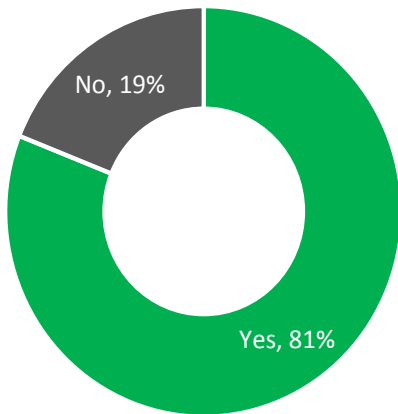


Figure 2: Families Main Source of Livelihoods in the Area of Origin (%)

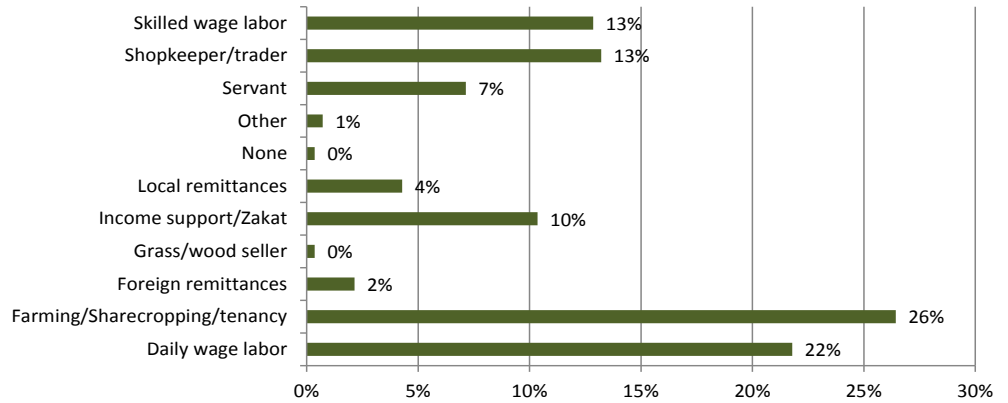


Figure 3: Families with Land Ownership in Area of Origin (acres)

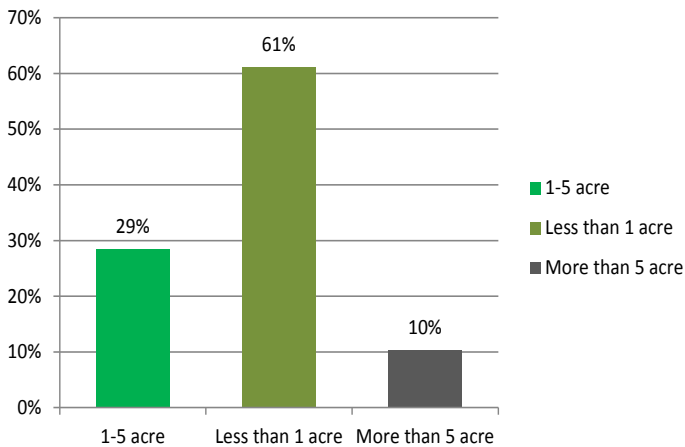


Figure 4: Priority Farming Needs of Landowner Families in Area of Origin (%)

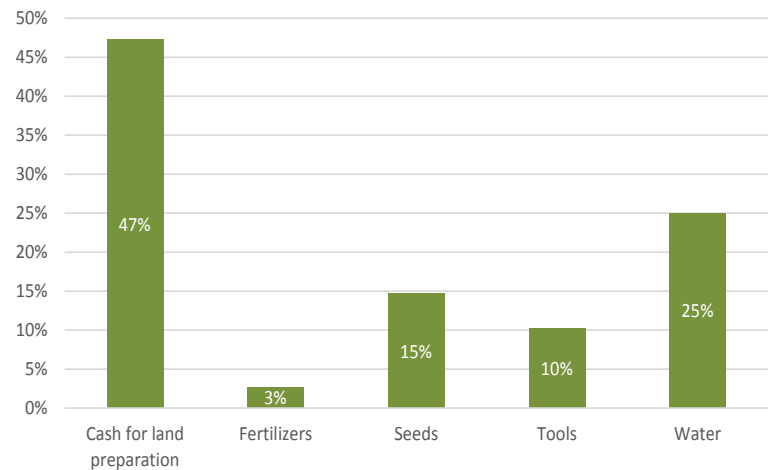


Figure 5: Families with Ownership of Live-stock in the Area of Origin (%)

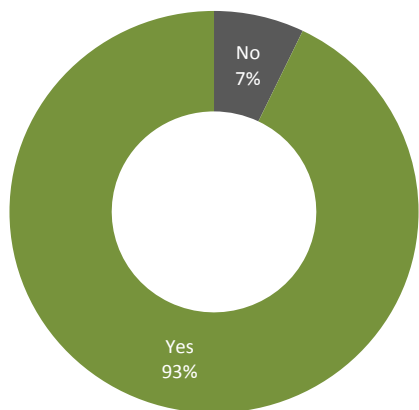


Figure 6: Monthly Combined Household Income in the Area of Origin (%)

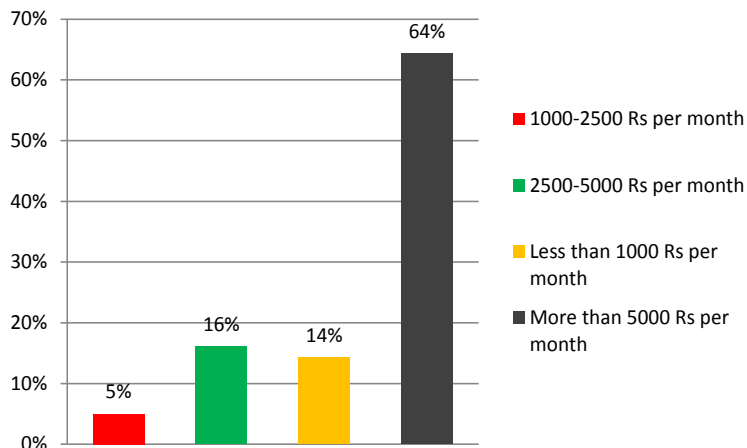


Figure 7: Reasons for not Returning to the Area of Origin (%)

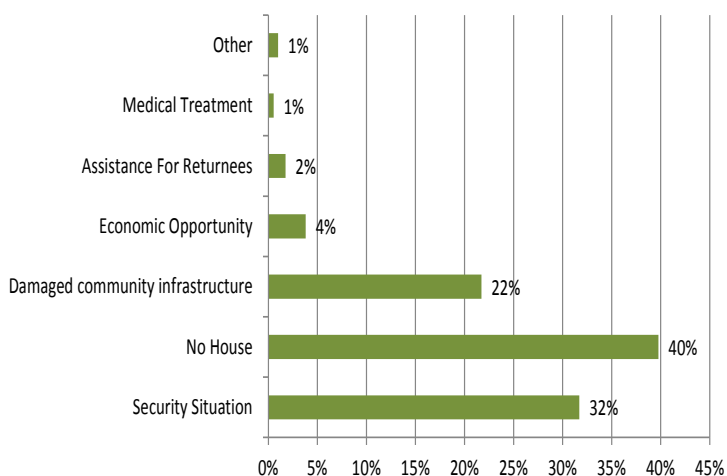


Figure 8: Issues Faced by the Children (%)

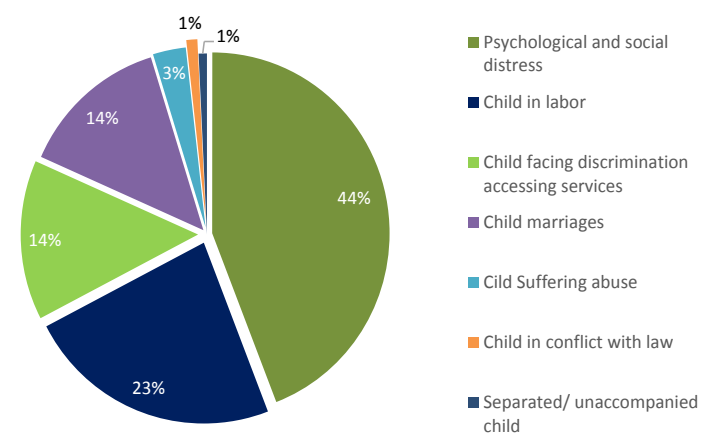


Figure 9: Planned Time to Return to the Area of Origin (%)

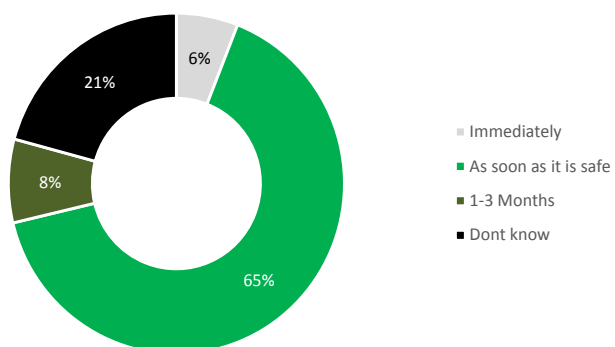
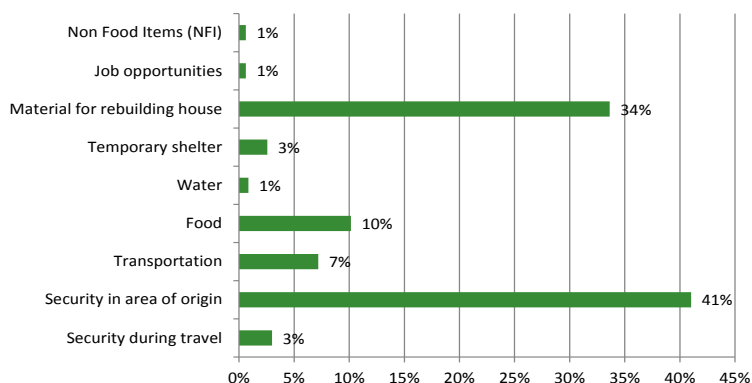


Figure 10: Priority Needs to Return to the Area of Origin (%)



This bulletin is published by IVAP based on the profiling of displaced families from South Waziristan into the host Districts of Khyber Pakhtunkhawa. Updates from further surveys shall be shared periodically. For more information about the bulletin contact:

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